

QI ON QI: IMPROVING THE QUALITY OF QI PROJECTS

Public Health Services

County of San Diego

Jackie Werth, Performance Improvement Manager







OVERVIEW



- History of quality improvement (QI) efforts
- Building capacity and sustaining the culture
 - A three-pronged approach
- What QI looks like at PHS
- Benefits, continuing challenges, and the future



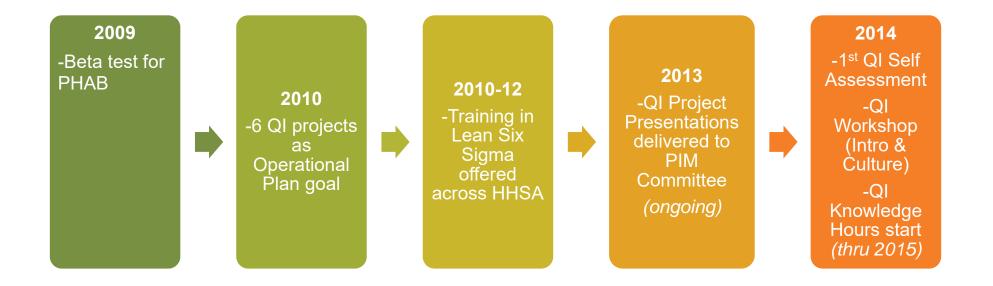
HISTORY OF QUALITY IMPROVEMENT EFFORTS





HISTORY





HISTORY



2015

-QI on QI **Project** launched (ongoing)



-8 QI Projects Operational Plan goal

-QI SharePoint refreshed

-Consultations and Scoring of QI Projects begins (ongoing)

-Achieve Public Health Accreditation (May 17)

2017

-1st Mid-Year Technical Consultation (March 16, 30)

-1st QI Resource Fair (June 7)

-QI Tune Up Workshop for Chiefs. PIM Committee (May 31, June 1)

-HHSA receives State Baldrige Award— CAPE (Dec)

2018

-2nd QI Self-Assessment (Feb)

-2nd QI Mid-Year **Technical** Consultation (April 30)

-25 QI Champions designated

-Quarterly Champion Meetings initiated and Toolkit created

-QI Methods and Coaching for Champions

Workshop (May 17, 18)

-2nd QI Resource Fair (Dec 13)

2019

-Hired **Temporary** Professional for QI support

-QI Workshop Series for Project Teams (April 25-26: June 20-21)

-Combined Scoring of Projects with QI Champions Meetings (Sept)





BUILDING CAPACITY AND SUSTAINING CULTURE





OUR CAPACITY CHALLENGE



How do we meet our goal of conducting at least 8

QI projects a year when there is limited staff
capacity to provide the technical assistance that

Project Teams said they need to be successful?



BUILDING CAPACITY & SUSTAINING THE CULTURE



MULTI-FACETED APPROACH

- Institutionalize provision of technical assistance by embedding QI techniques into project support (QI on QI Project)
- 2. Designate Champions across PHS, provide training and other resources, and create a collaborative community of Champions
- 3. Feature unique, applied training opportunities, events, and resources



APPROACH #1:

Embedding QI techniques through the QI on QI Project (beginning 2015)



APPROACH #1: QI ON QI PROJECT



AIM STATEMENT:

- Improve overall quality of QI Projects as reflected in an increase in the average scores for Charters and Storyboards to 4.5 on a scale of 5.
- Increase overall score on NACCHO QI self assessment from 3.9 to 4.5 out of 6.

THEORY OF IMPROVEMENT:

• If we offer more tailored technical assistance during the course of the project, the quality of projects (in terms of design, results, and timely completion) will improve and QI Project Teams will have greater satisfaction with the support provided.



APPROACH #1: QI ON QI PROJECT



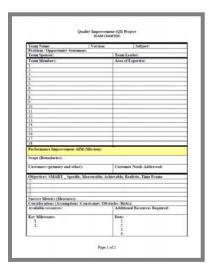
PROPOSED SOLUTIONS

- 1. Refresh the SharePoint (Performance 2.0) with QI resources and tools
- 2. Enhance the Charter and Storyboard template to better guide project design and reporting
- 3. Provide feedback to QI project teams at the beginning, middle, and end of the FY
 - Convene a QI Technical Consultation Panel to provide feedback at the midyear point
- 4. Administer a QI Scoring Tool to assess Charters and Storyboards
 - While previously scored by only Performance Improvement Manager (with interns), since 2016-17 began using panels of experienced staff and QI Champions to score

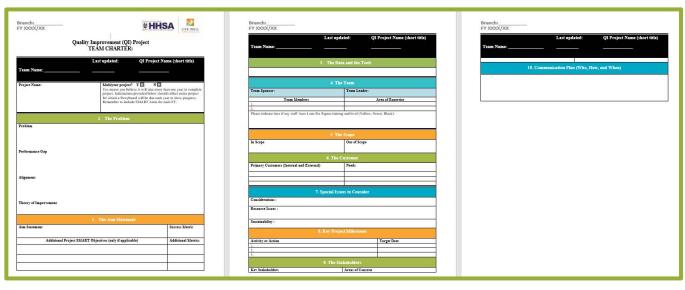
CHARTER TEMPLATE

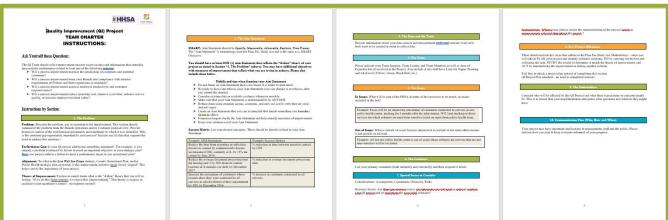


BEFORE:



AFTER: EXPANDED WITH INSTRUCTIONS

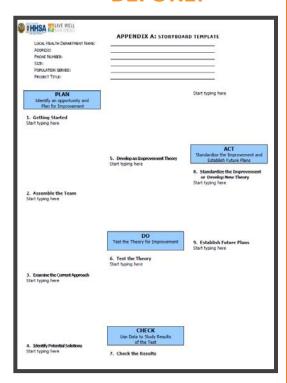




STORYBOARD TEMPLATE



BEFORE:



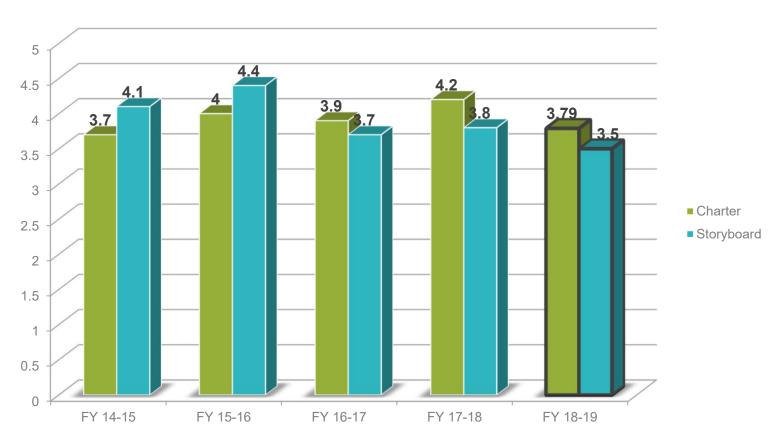
AFTER: VISUALLY APPEALING WITH BRANDING



COMPARATIVE RESULTS



OVERALL



On a scale of 1 to 5, this is based on the Scoring Tool developed for the QI on QI project, Public Health Services.

SCORING THE CHARTER: THE QUESTIONS ASKED



	JAN DIEGO			
PLAN	Key:			
Was the problem clearly defined?	Black, Bold Text: Indicates that Score for this			
Is the theory of improvement described?	question is captured in Total Score.			
Is the QI project centered on a performance goal/gap?	Black Text: Question is not included in Score but is part of review and included in feedback			
Does the team have or collect data to show a gap/need?	provided to QI Team.			
Does it address a performance gap related to a priority/key metric included in the Branch operational plan? Or with a specific statute requirement or standard? Is it aligned with Live Well San Diego?				
Is the performance improvement Aim Statement clearly articulated (S.M.A.R.T.)?				
Is the project properly scoped?				
Are the project objectives (S.M.A.R.T.)?				
Do the key metrics accurately reflect the outcomes?				

Are the key milestones appropriate?

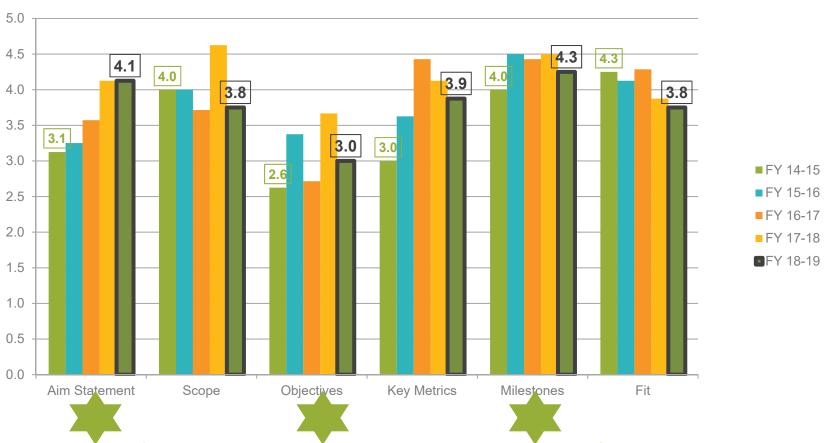
Do the charter components fit together?

Based on the performance improvement Aim Statement and objectives, is the QI project properly staffed?

COMPARATIVE ON CHARTERS



Charters



On a scale of 1 to 5, this is based on the Scoring Tool developed for the QI on QI project, Public Health Services.

SCORING THE STORYBOARD: THE QUESTIONS ASKED





PLAN, DO, STUDY, ACT

PLAN, DO, STUDY, ACT		
PLAN		
Was the problem clearly described?	Key:	
Was the current approach thoroughly examined?	Black, Bold Text : Indicates that Score for this question is captured in Total Score.	
Is the Aim Statement S.M.A.R.T? (Specific, Measurable, Attainable, Realistic, Time-Bound)	Black Text: Question is not included in	
Does the AIM Statement have baseline data to track progress? (Y/N)	Score but is used to review and included in feedback provided to QI Team.	
DO	recasack provided to Qr realin	
Was an Improvement Theory developed and tested?	Black, Orange Text: This is a question that	
Was data collected and documented to show if the change was working?	may consider capturing in future.	
STUDY		
Is it clear that data were thoroughly reviewed and analyzed?		
Were improvements achieved and results demonstrated (outcome)?		
ACT		
If successful, were the improvements standardized?		

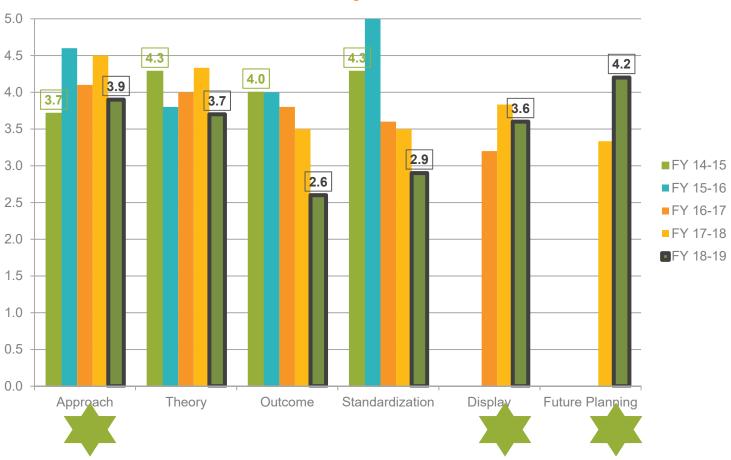
How well was the project described and how well were the charts and figures incorporated to tell the story?

If not successful, was the improvement or solution revised and the PDSA cycle repeated? *Note: While this question is currently in the Scoring Tool, it has been re-worded here for clarity.*

COMPARATIVE FOR STORYBOARDS SAN DIEGO



Storyboards



"Display" was only evaluated beginning in FY 16-17. "Future Planning" was only evaluated beginning in FY 17-18 and only applies when the project was not successful during its first PDSA cycle and team needed to circle back to the planning stage.

ANALYSIS OF RESULTS FOR QI ON QI



NO IMPROVEMENT OVERALL, ONLY FOR SOME ELEMENTS

- Average scores for both Charter (3.8) and Storyboard (3.5) for FY 18-19 Projects have not improved since FY 14-15, and far below the target of 4.5.
- Observations about some elements:
 - For Charter, three elements (Aim Statement, Objectives, and Key Metrics) scored better in 2018-19 than baseline year.
 - For Storyboards, three elements (Approach, Display, and Future Planning) also scored better in 2018-19 then first year assessed. However, score for Outcomes is disappointing (2.6 in FY 18-19).
- Lack of improvement is likely due to:
 - Variability in how Scoring is conducted, with more rigor applied every year.
 - Continuing challenges that teams face in designing and executing at least one PDSA cycle for 8 projects each year.



APPROACH #2:

Designate and develop champions and build a collaborative community (beginning 2018)



DESIGNATING CHAMPIONS AND PROVIDING TOOLS



Tool to Generate Project Ideas

Sparking

Background: This document is to help you start thinking about improvement opportunities

Quality Improvement Project Ideas!

within the Branches

Annual Training to Develop Skills



Standard Power Point to Introduce QI to Branch



APPROACH #3:

Feature unique, applied training opportunities, events and resources





SHAREPOINT



Available to QI
Champions and
members of the
Performance
Improvement
Committee

Resources by PDSA

Champions
Meeting
Materials

QI Projects

Tools and Templates

Workshop Materials

WORKSHOPS THAT PROVIDE PROGRESSIVE SKILL DEVELOPMENT









Session 2 in June 2019

Check-in on project status, problem-solving, and

Techniques for creating and coaching effective

Teach-back exercise on basic methods and

successful implementation of PDSA cycles

Approaches to building QI capacity and

QI WORKSHOPS FOR PROJECT TEAMS

Session 1: April 25 (9am to 4:30pm) and April 26 (half day-9am to 12:30pm) Session 2: June 20 (9am to 4:30pm) and June 21 (half day-9 am to 12:30pm)

WHAT: A hands-on, in-depth training in which Project Teams can make progress on their OI Projects (current or new) while receiving expert consultation and training on a variety of methods and tools.

WHO: Each Branch can send up to 5 staff who comprise a Project Team that is currently working on a QI Project for 18-19 and/or designing a new QI Project for 19-20. At least one of the QI Branch Champions should participate as a member of the Project Team. Participants must attend both sessions (exceptions will be made only if there are special circumstances)

BY: Amanda McCarty, a consultant to the Public Health Foundation, an Assistant Professor in Health Services Administration, and formerly with the Bureau for Public Health in West Virginia, is our trainer. She is already familiar with our QI work here as she has led workshops for PHS over the past several years.

HOW TO ENROLL: Branch Chiefs, with assistance from the QI Champions, to identify up to 5 individuals who that are part of an existing or new QI Project Team. Email these names to Jackie Werth by Friday, April 12 2019. Up to 5 team members only, including at least one QI Champion!

s, and tools

(Storyboard)

teach hasin

and



Quality Improvement Tune Up for Public Health Services County of San Diego, Health & Human Services Agency Trainer: Amanda McCarty, Public Health Foundation

Agenda May 31st and June 1st, 2017 San Diego Room, Health Services Complex

Develop knowledge of key Branch processes and help identify

What are the Expectations for Champions will serve as the key contact points within the individu

May 17: County Operations Center, Overland Avenue, Building 5530, Training Room 124

be expected to:

Please Note that Location of Training is Different Each Day:

May 18: Seville Plaza, 5469 Kearny Villa Road, Room 3700

Champions Going Forward?

Medical Care Services Division

Candidates for Workshop:

QI METHODS and COACHING FOR CH

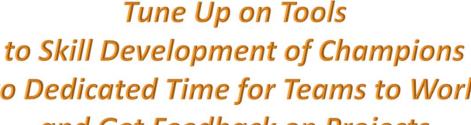
Participants must attend both days

A Two-Day Workshop for PHS Staff to Serve as QI

Thursday, May 17 and Friday, May 18: 8:30 an

to Dedicated Time for Teams to Work

and Get Feedback on Projects



Tuberculosis Control &	16. Rosalinda Betancourt, Communicable Disease Investiga
Refugee Health	17. Claudia Guzman, Clinic Supervisor
	18. Lorena Gonzalez-Fabiny, Supervisory Communicable D
	19. Rona Rullan Tangonan, Public Health Nurse II
Public Health Preparedness & Response	20. Catherine Blaser, Public Health Nurse Supervisor
Public Health Services	21. Nick Beatman, Temporary Expert Professional
Administration	22. Nora Bota, Community Health Program Specialist
	23. Samantha Hasler, Graduate Student Intern
	24. Caroline Mosher, Administrative Analyst II
	25 Jackie Worth Performance Improvement Manager

26. Dr. Jennifer M. Tuteur, Deputy Public Health Officer

Introductions & Overview of the QI Tune Up . Today's purpose and objectives for the future

- Where we are
- Where we want to be in the next 2-5 years. PM/QI Refresh including levels of QI

- Organizational Culture of Quality Assessment . Empowerment, teamwork, leadership commitment, customers, infrastru
- . What is our QI mission? How does it tie in with our strategic plan, CHIP.

MORNING BREAK (10 minutes at 10:20 AM)

10:30 AM to 12:00 PM

- Developing collaborative action planning training to completion Selections Checklist
- Communication Skills to sell QI throughout the health department (eleval) Teaming Selection – getting the right people on the right project

- . Review and Enhance some of the basic tools with new approaches
 - AIM Statement adding ROI (How to measure success and demonstrate value)
 - Force Field Diagram enhanced with the Diagnostic Force Field Analysis

LUNCH ON YOUR OWN (One Hour at 1:00 PM)

- New Tools to Help Enhance Practitioner Skills
 - Kata (Continuous PDCA Model)
 - Cause and Effect Diagram add the Analytic Cause Tree

AFTERNOON BREAK (10 minutes at 2:20 PM)

Developing and Being a Change Leader

- Dealing with resistors
- Enhancing QI Culture Action Planning



QI RESOURCE FAIR



Ol Resource Fair







Public Health Services Health & Human Services Agency County of San Diego



















WHAT QI LOOKS LIKE AT PHS





2018-19 QI PROJECTS: 8 PROJECTS; 7 CONDUCTED



Topic	Lead Branch/
	Project Lead
1. Improve quality of submission of specimens to the Public Health Laboratory	<u>EISB</u>
	Dr. Syreeta Steel
	Jeff Johnson
2. Automate the preparation of the Live Well San Diego Community Health & Well-	PHS Admin, CHSU
Being data system	Leslie Ray
Deling data system	Ryan Smith
3. Ensure timely acquisition of equipment for CCS children	CCS
*This is Year 2 of this Project	Dr. Portia Rich
This is Teal 2 of this Project	Kristen Dimou
	Judith Garces
4. Improve Accuracy and Timeliness of Federal Title XIX Time Studies	MCFHS
4. Improve Accuracy and Timeliness of Federal Title AIX Time Studies	Rhonda Freeman
	HOUD
5. Link newly diagnosed individuals to HIV primary care within 30 days (Phase 3)	HSHB
*This is Year 3 of this Project which is integral to the Getting to Zero initiative.	Patrick Loose
	Malek Gherbouai
	Kirk Bloomfield
6. Improve new surveillance for LTBI reported by civil surgeons	<u>TBCRH</u>
Project on hold due to delays in implementing new system.	Dr. Graves
	Dr. Moore
7. Streamline PHS Executive approval process	PHS Admin
*This is Year 2 of this Project	Nora Bota
	PHPR
8. Improve Points of Dispensing (POD) training effectiveness and POD partner	Liz Hernandez
satisfaction with onboarding process	
	Melissa Dredge
	Catherine Blaser

NEW 2019-20 QI PROJECTS: 10 PROJECTS UNDERWAY



Topic	Lead Branch/
	Project Lead
1. Eliminate delays in registering out-of-hospital births	EISB
The Emiliate delay of the glottering out of the pital sinthe	Nick Beatman
2. Improve timeliness and completeness of entries to Monthly Operations Report (MOR) &	PHS Admin
Accomplishments Report (AR)	Jason Sabet
	Nora Bota
2. Deduce the amount of time enert proceeding invoices for Medi Cal Administrative activities	
3. Reduce the amount of time spent processing invoices for Medi-Cal Administrative activities	Leilani Fernandez
4. Improve accuracy of tracking information technology (IT) assets	Wendy Hrubovcak
33 ()	Jeff Jimenez
5. Streamline processing of Services Authorization Requests (SAR) for California Children's	CCS
Services (CCS)	Jennie Zhang/Rowena
3CI VICC3 (CC3)	Fernandez
	Judith Garces
6. Improve timeliness of occupational/physical therapists in completing CCS documentation	
of therapy	
7. Improve school and district participation in the Kindergarten Oral Health Assessment	MCFHS
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Tom Langan
(KOHA) Program	Ü
	Alison Sipler
8. Improve consistency and completeness in the collection of local breastfeeding data	Rhonda Freeman
9. Enhance capacity for visits to the Sexually Transmitted Diseases (STD) clinics by piloting	<u>HSHB</u>
express visits (Rosecrans STD clinic)	Lorena Perez
capitos visits (itoscordiis 310 cilillo)	Kirk Bloomfield
10. Improve treatment initiation for persons with Latent Tuberculosis Infection (LTBI) by	<u>TBCRH</u>
piloting one-stop shop services (South Region Public Health Center)	Dr. Graves
phothing one stop shop services (South Region Labite Health Center)	Dr. Moore

BENEFITS, CONTINUING CHALLENGES, AND THE FUTURE





BENEFITS



- Several projects have led to significant outcomes
- Evidence that QI culture is getting stronger per self assessment
- More projects initiated this year (10)
- Small scale projects being initiated, reflecting success of Champions and demystifying QI
- Growing satisfaction with training and technical assistance provided





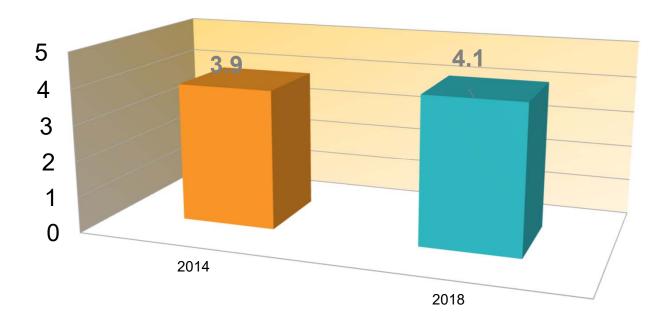


QI Project	Approach	Outcomes
Link foster children to medical and dental exams in a timely manner	Process mapping to streamline and standardize communication and follow-up across Regions with parents, providers, caregivers, and public health and child welfare staff.	Compliance rates continue to improve, surpassing State target of 90% (97% for medical; 90% dental, as of July 2019)
Link newly diagnosed individuals with HIV to care within 30 days	Designing a rapid linkage care protocol which continues to be adjusted as barriers to linkage to providers are encountered.	Achieved and maintaining 85% target as of FY 18-19, even after the length of time to connect was shortened to 30 days.
Redesign core health data to better meet demand	Developing a map of current data request and validation process. Root cause analysis identified need to obtain direct access to data and reduce manual manipulation of data by automating to extent feasible.	Reduced time spent processing data from 6 months to 2 weeks; and FTE needed for this task from 4 to 2, as of FY 18-19.
Reduce the average processing time to determine pregnancy status for clients with Hepatitis B to prevent perinatal transmission.	Process and affinity mapping to identify solutions to test. Solutions relying on providers to report cases not as successful as internal solutions—creating a WebCMR report and assigning staff member to follow-up with providers.	Average time to pregnancy determination was reduced to only 5 days (much less than over 100 days as was the case up to April 2017 when solution was introduced).
Ensure that youth in the California Children's Services program (transitioning to adult model of care) are prepared for the transition.	Analyzing transition planning process before and after face-to-face interviews introduced and comparison of scores using a readiness instrument.	Increase from an average score of 70 to 90 percent in terms of knowledge, behavior, and skills needed for transition, beginning in FY 15-16.

QI Self Assessment: Overall Score by Year Assessed



Overall Score



Phase 3: Informal or Ad Hoc QI (focus groups of Tier 2 and Tier 3 only)

Phase 4: Formal QI in Specific Areas of the Organization (survey of all Tiers

QI Self Assessment: Foundational Element Scores by Year FAN DIEGO



Element Scores by Year



- 1: Employee empowerment and commitment
- 2. Teamwork and collaboration
- 3. Leadership
- 4. Customer focus
- 5. QI infrastructure
- 6. Continuous process improvement

CHALLENGES



- Involving leaders, engaging employees, and promoting team collaboration
 - Assessment elements that are relatively low or did not score higher in 2018 compared to 2014
- Difficulties scoping projects so is feasible to complete a PDSA within a year
- Obtaining baseline data when often it must first be collected (doesn't already exist)
 - Impacts the framing of a strong Aim Statement
- Increasing comfort of staff in applying a variety of tools to address ongoing, everyday challenges
- Identifying more population QI projects, as PHAB is recommending



THE FUTURE



- Strengthen integration between performance management and QI in how performance issues are identified, analyzed, and addressed
- Identify staff with data expertise to provide ongoing support to QI project teams
- Continue to improve upon the QI on QI Project, including refining the scoring tool, with the goal of demonstrating real improvement in project design and impact
- Strengthen the QI collaborative community among Champions, and the capacity of Champions to advance QI in their respective Branches

